Health Authority 1 - Interior

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

First Nations People Compared to the Metis Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Authority 1 - Interior

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION				2011 CHILD POPULATION (AGE 0 - 14)			
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL*		DENSITY	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL*		
	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	PER SQ KM	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	Located in Area
Kamloops	83,725	6,245	7.5	279.8	13,340	1,690	12.6	Y
Kelowna	114,570	5,160	4.5	540.9	16,700	1,310	7.8	Y
Vernon	36,485	2,410	6.6	381.0	5,355	740	13.8	Y
Williams Lake	10,600	2,120	20.0	319.9	1,980	645	32.6	Y
Penticton	31,720	2,005	6.3	753.4	4,175	665	15.9	Y
West Kelowna	30,545	1,460	4.8	747.3	5,235	510	9.7	
Cranbrook	18,830	1,310	7.0	589.4	3,235	330	10.2	Y
Salmon Arm	16,865	1,010	6.0	108.6	2,575	296	11.5	Y
Merritt	6,896	750	10.9	277.8	1,230	205	16.7	Y
Lillooet	2,295	605	26.7	92.3	335	165	49.3	Y
Coldstream	10,195	560	5.5	153.8	1,730	195	11.3	
Nelson	9,980	430	4.3	836.8	1,695	120	7.1	Y
Lake Country	11,365	405	3.6	93.0	1,835	70	3.8	
Kimberley	6,475	400	6.2	106.8	1,015	150	14.8	
Revelstoke	7,065	395	5.6	173.3	1,105	95	8.6	Y
Tofi	7,405	395	5.3	212.0	1,005	75	7.5	Y
Other incorporated places	87,125	*		66.3	12,340	*		
Indian Reserves	24,210	12,545	51.8	16.1	4,170	2,960	0.7	
Unorganized Areas	52,820	60,685	114.9		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Total Region	694,960	342,515	50.5		104,015	53,690	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,675	49.2		617,615	350,180	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION ON RESERVE**				2011 CHILD POPULATION (AGE 15-24)		
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL*		DENSITY	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL*	
	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	PER SQ KM	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Tsinstikeptum 9	5,820	820	14.1	841.5	630	175	27.8
Okanagan (Part) 1	2,560	755	29.5	28.4	215	160	74.4
Kamloops 1	2,540	750	29.5	18.6	320	180	56.3
Penticton 1	1,665	625	37.5	8.6	230	205	89.1
Nicola Mamit 1	585	550	94.0	12.7	165	160	97.0
Anahim's Flat 1	475	465	97.9	12.3	100	100	100.0
Osoyoos 1	585	360	61.5	4.5	90	90	100.0
Alkali Lake 1	355	350	98.6	137.1	70	70	100.0
Coldwater 1	350	335	95.7	19.1	75	75	100.0
Sahhaltkum 4	325	300	92.3	24.2	90	90	100.0
Enderby 2	410	295	72.0	12.8	115	90	78.3
Bridge River 1	235	225	95.7	6.1	50	50	100.0
North Thompson 1	250	225	90.0	19.4	55	55	100.0
Nezkonisth	235	220	93.6	9.5	60	60	100.0
Skeetchestn	265	220	83.3	3.2	50	45	90.0
Williams Lake 1	230	220	95.7	13.9	60	60	100.0
Canim Lake 1	215	215	100.0	12.4	45	45	100.0
Lillooet 1	225	210	93.3	61.0	50	45	90.0
Slosh 1	220	210	95.5	27.9	55	50	90.9
Inkluckcheen	215	205	95.3	50.6	55	55	100.0
Stone 1	205	205	100.0	13.2	55	55	100.0
Redstone Flat 1	185	180	97.3	53.7	80	80	100.0
Quaaout 1	235	175	74.5	13.7	50	45	90.0
Douglas Lake 3	160	155	96.9	1.7	30	30	100.0
Nicola Lake 1	145	145	100.0	12.9	25	30	120.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	24,210	12,545	51.8	16.1	4,170	2,960	0.7
IR Population as a % of Region	1.9%	1.9%			2.4%	4.3%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	62,225	73.9	32.3	16,285	13,200	86.4

* Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves

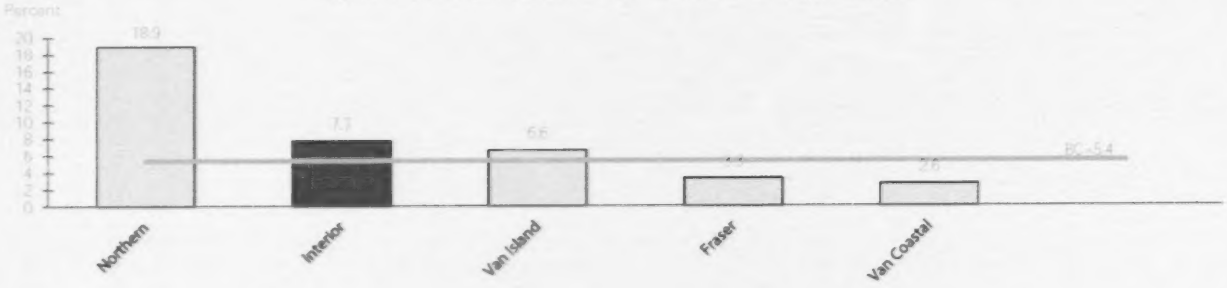
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Authority 1 - Interior

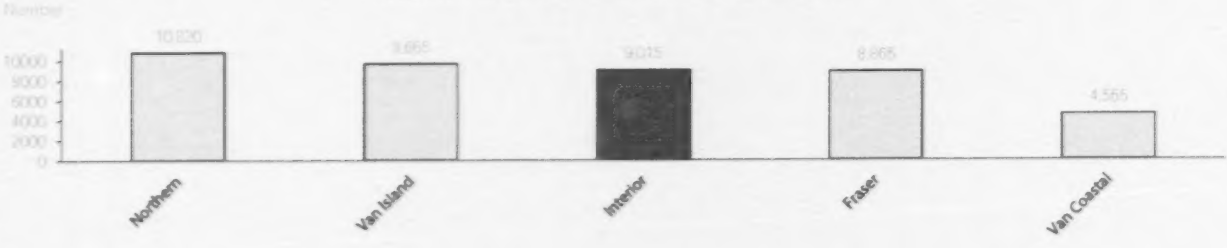
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES



WHERE DOES THE CHILD ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF FIRST NATION CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 (BC=42,925)



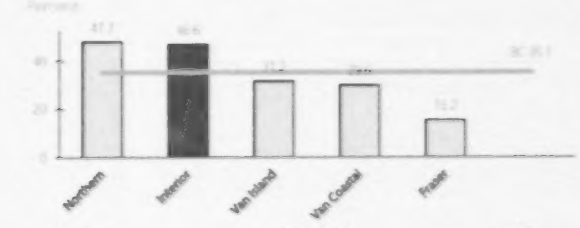
NUMBER OF METIS CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 (BC=15,970)

URBAN OR RURAL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	INTERIOR % RURAL	B.C.	INTERIOR % RURAL	B.C.	INTERIOR % RURAL	B.C.	INTERIOR % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	51.1	33.1	30.6	21.7	43.2	31.9	31.2	12.9
Under age 15	46.6	32.1	28.0	21.1	39.4	30.9	31.2	12.4
Age 15-24	46.9	33.8	26.9	20.8	39.6	29.5	27.6	10.5
Age 25-64	55.4	38.3	32.4	22.2	46.0	32.6	33.2	12.9
Age 65+	59.1	47.5	28.0	22.0	47.2	37.6	30.4	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 1 - Interior

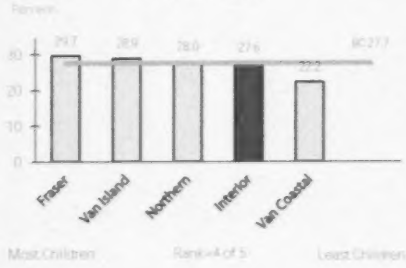
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL				
	INTERIOR #	INTERIOR % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	INTERIOR #	INTERIOR % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	INTERIOR #	INTERIOR % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	INTERIOR % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	32,510	100.0	100.0	19,185	100.0	100.0	53,770	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	9,015	27.6	27.7	4,850	25.3	23.0	14,360	26.7	25.1	14.0	15.1
Age 15-17	2,250	6.9	6.2	1,235	6.4	6.1	3,575	6.6	6.1	3.6	3.7
Age 18-24	3,855	11.8	12.5	2,250	11.7	11.7	6,285	11.7	12.2	7.4	8.7
Age 18-19	1,210	3.7	3.9	665	3.5	3.7	1,920	3.6	3.9	2.3	2.4
Age 20-24	2,645	8.1	8.6	1,580	8.2	7.9	4,365	8.1	8.4	5.2	6.3
Age 25-34	3,695	11.3	13.1	2,230	11.6	13.2	6,115	11.4	13.1	10.3	12.9
Age 35-64	11,410	35.0	34.8	7,280	37.9	39.1	19,455	36.2	36.2	44.7	44.2
Age 65+	2,395	7.3	5.7	1,340	7.0	7.0	3,380	7.4	6.2	20.0	15.4
Males - total	15,800	100.0	100.0	9,345	100.0	100.0	26,035	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	4,545	28.8	29.1	2,540	27.2	25.1	7,280	28.0	27.7	14.7	15.8
Age 15-24	3,285	20.8	20.0	1,715	18.4	18.3	5,200	20.0	19.5	11.4	13.0
Age 25-34	1,800	11.4	12.8	1,080	11.6	12.7	2,970	11.4	12.8	10.3	12.9
Age 35-64	5,140	32.5	33.1	3,405	36.4	37.5	8,835	33.9	34.4	43.9	43.5
Age 65+	1,025	6.5	5.0	610	6.5	6.6	1,755	6.7	5.5	19.7	14.7
Females - total	16,810	100.0	100.0	9,845	100.0	100.0	27,735	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	4,465	26.6	26.3	2,320	23.6	21.0	7,080	25.5	24.6	13.3	14.3
Age 15-24	2,820	16.8	17.5	1,775	18.0	17.2	4,660	16.8	17.3	10.5	11.8
Age 25-34	1,890	11.2	13.4	1,150	11.7	13.7	3,140	11.3	13.2	10.2	12.9
Age 35-64	6,270	37.3	36.4	3,870	39.3	40.6	10,620	38.3	37.9	45.5	44.9
Age 65+	1,360	8.1	6.4	730	7.4	7.4	2,230	8.0	6.8	20.4	16.1

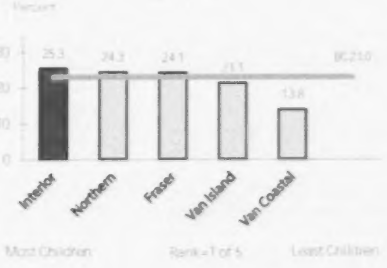
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

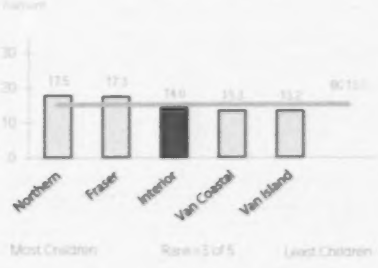
FIRST NATIONS



METIS



NON-ABORIGINAL

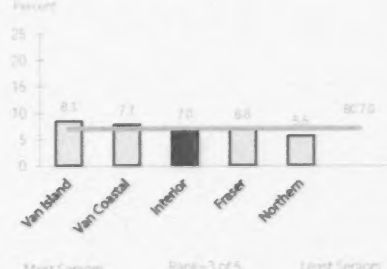


RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

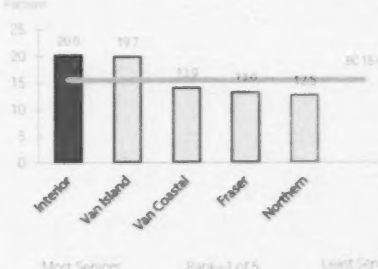
AGE 65 + AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

FIRST NATIONS

METIS



NON-ABORIGINAL



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

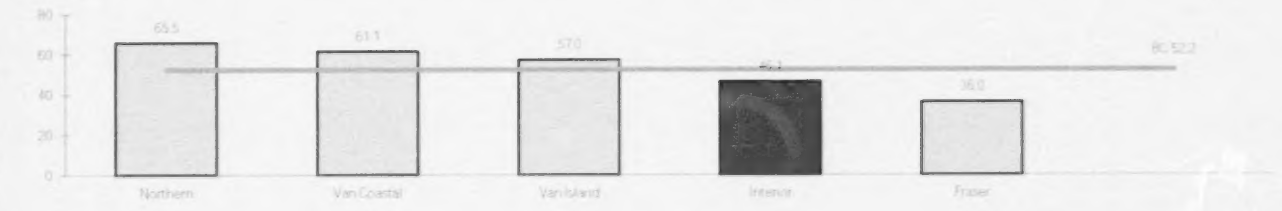
Health Authority 1 - Interior

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES								NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	INTERIOR		B.C.	INTERIOR		B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP							53,770	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]							32,610	60.6	66.7		
Metis							19,195	35.7	29.9		
Inuit							425	0.8	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities							630	1.2	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP							53,770	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member							23,765	44.2	50.6		
Who are female							12,075	50.8	51.2		
Not a Band Member							30,005	55.8	49.4		
Who are female							15,660	52.2	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT							53,770	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total							24,780	46.1	52.2		
Under age 15							6,070	24.5	25.3		
Age 15-24							4,520	18.2	17.8		
Age 24-65							12,105	48.8	50.3		
Age 65+							2,080	8.4	6.5		
Registered Males							12,300	47.2	52.8		
Under age 15							3,155	25.7	26.6		
Age 15-24							2,495	20.3	19.2		
Age 24-65							6,920	47.3	48.8		
Age 65+							840	6.8	5.4		
Registered Females							12,475	45.0	51.6		
Under age 15							2,915	23.4	24.2		
Age 15-24							2,030	16.3	16.5		
Age 24-65							6,280	50.3	51.7		
Age 65+							1,245	10.0	7.6		

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

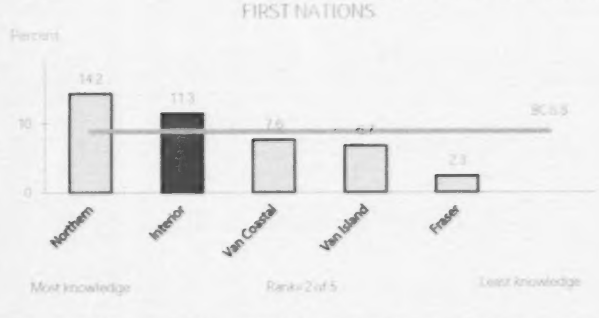
% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

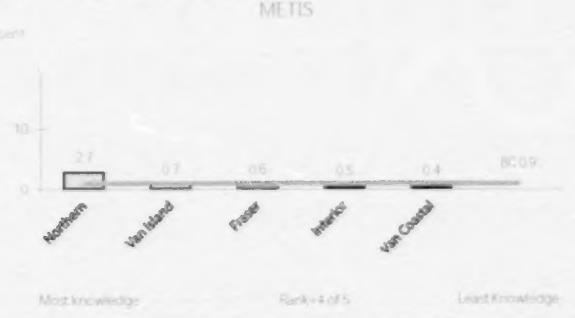


ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	11.3	8.8	0.5	0.9	7.2	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	7.0	4.8	0.1	0.4	4.5	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)





* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

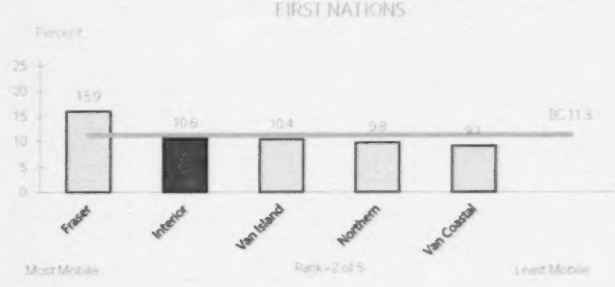
Health Authority 1 - Interior

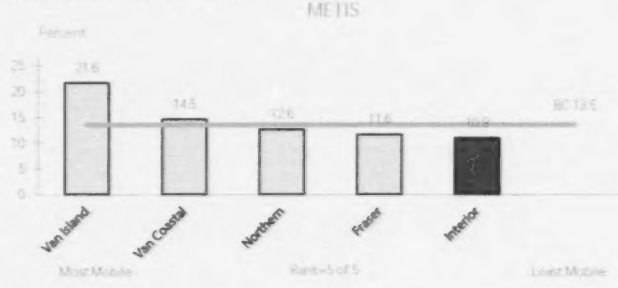
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	29,805	140,630	17,635	64,550	49,280	212,455	612,825	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	5,710	27,645	4,345	14,625	10,470	43,890	130,100	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	19.2	19.7	24.6	22.7	21.2	20.6	21.2	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	5.0	6.7	4.3	6.3	4.8	6.6	3.2	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	10.3	9.6	13.0	10.2	11.2	9.7	9.5	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	3.8	3.4	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.4	8.5	9.5
YOUTH AGE 19-24 (number)	3,855	19,375	2,245	8,115	6,290	28,405	47,505	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	410	2,185	245	1,095	660	3,345	6,040	42,390
% of population who are migrants[2]	10.6	11.3	10.9	13.5	10.5	11.8	12.7	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	3.2	3.9	1.6	4.9	2.5	4.1	2.3	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	5.3	5.7	6.9	5.5	5.7	5.5	6.4	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	1.9	1.7	2.7	3.1	2.1	2.1	4.0	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011





TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	29,800	140,630	17,635	64,550	49,280	212,455	612,825	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	2,335	8,830	1,475	3,195	4,040	12,480	40,990	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	4.4	3.1	5.4	2.5	4.7	2.9	4.5	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.4	3.5	3.0	2.2	1.2
YOUTH AGE 19-24 (number)	3,850	19,370	2,245	8,115	6,290	28,405	47,505	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	460	1,900	160	390	635	2,220	3,745	11,595
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	4.9	3.6	3.1	1.4	4.1	2.9	3.4	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	7.0	5.7	4.0	3.5	6.0	4.9	4.4	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

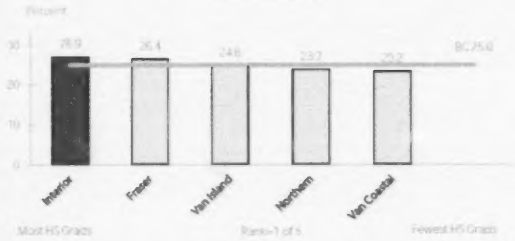
Health Authority 1 - Interior

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

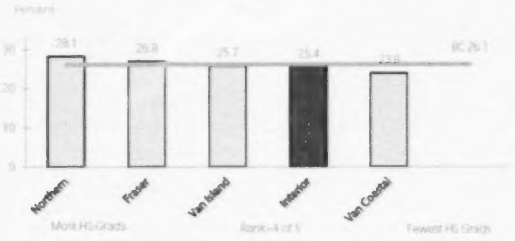
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	15,110	74,265	9,510	36,305	25,565	114,510	362,280	2,237,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	25.4	29.1	16.9	17.0	22.0	25.0	10.9	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.9	25.0	25.4	26.1	26.3	25.2	28.0	25.1
% with post secondary completion	47.2	45.9	57.7	57.0	51.7	49.8	61.0	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.7	14.3	19.0	16.9	16.7	15.2	15.5	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.7	18.8	21.5	22.6	21.1	20.1	22.9	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	13.2	12.8	17.2	17.4	14.9	14.5	22.6	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	5.5	4.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.0	6.0	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	7.7	7.9	11.5	12.2	9.3	9.5	17.6	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

FIRST NATIONS

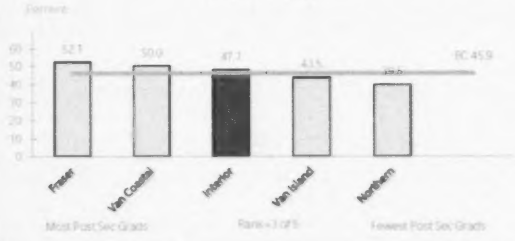


METIS



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

FIRST NATIONS



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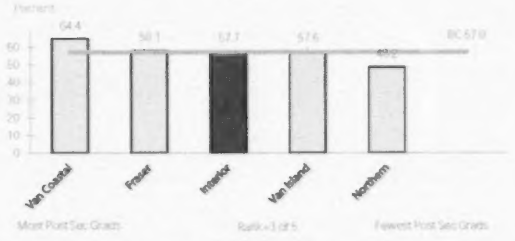
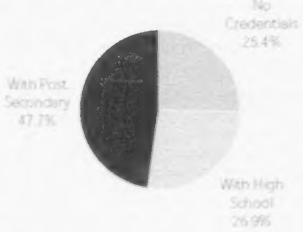


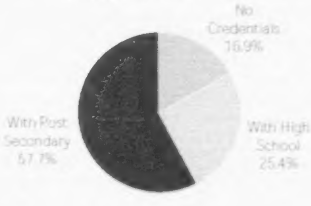
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	6,945	34,605	4,485	17,006	11,800	53,430	171,630	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	28.3	32.6	18.7	19.3	24.4	28.2	12.4	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	27.4	24.5	26.4	25.7	27.1	24.7	27.4	24.7
% with post secondary completion	44.3	42.8	55.0	55.1	48.6	47.1	60.1	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	18.8	20.0	27.2	23.6	21.9	21.2	22.0	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	16.9	14.2	15.2	16.8	16.1	14.9	18.1	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.6	8.6	12.6	14.7	10.5	10.9	20.1	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	8,165	39,655	5,020	19,296	13,760	61,080	181,150	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	23.0	26.0	15.3	14.9	20.0	22.2	9.5	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.5	25.3	24.5	26.4	25.6	25.6	28.6	25.4
% with post secondary completion	50.5	48.7	60.3	58.6	54.4	52.2	61.9	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	9.5	9.4	11.8	11.0	10.3	9.9	9.4	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	23.9	22.8	27.1	27.8	25.4	24.7	27.5	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	17.1	16.4	21.4	19.8	18.8	17.7	24.9	36.5

FIRST NATIONS AGE 25-64



METIS AGE 25-64



INTERIOR

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

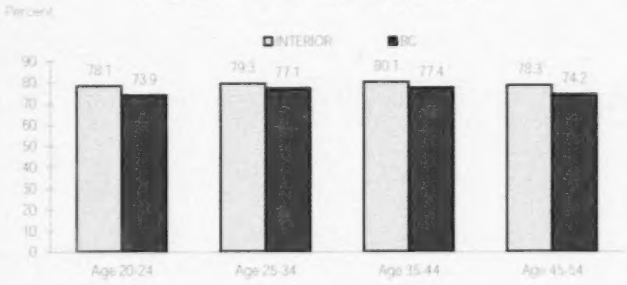
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

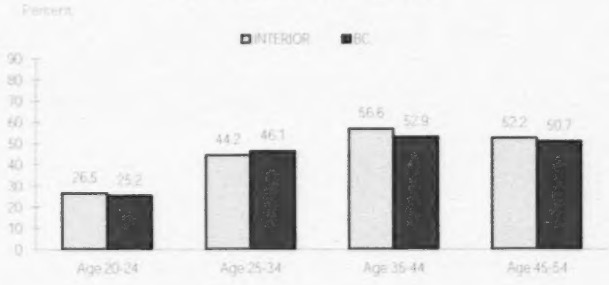
Health Authority 1 - Interior

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
Among age 19-24 (number)	3,855	19,375	2,250	8,110	6,290	28,400	47,505	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	27.5	33.0	19.8	20.8	25.0	29.2	12.4	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	53.4	48.5	62.2	54.7	62.9	50.4	57.0	56.6
% with post secondary completion	18.9	18.5	28.0	24.5	22.2	20.4	30.6	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.2	9.3	13.6	10.0	10.6	9.5	8.4	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	7.5	7.7	11.3	11.0	9.1	8.8	15.8	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	2.1	1.6	2.9	3.6	2.5	2.1	6.4	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	2,645	13,325	1,580	5,510	4,365	19,445	33,035	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	23.8	30.0	19.0	18.5	21.9	26.1	9.3	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	51.8	47.0	50.6	51.9	51.7	48.7	51.6	50.9
% with post secondary completion	24.2	23.0	30.4	29.7	26.5	25.2	39.1	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.5	11.1	13.9	11.3	12.0	11.2	9.9	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	9.8	9.6	12.3	13.2	10.9	10.9	20.1	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.0	2.3	4.1	5.3	3.6	3.1	9.1	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	3,695	20,300	2,230	9,165	6,110	30,430	65,925	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	26.0	27.5	13.7	13.6	20.8	22.9	8.0	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	35.0	31.4	35.4	30.9	35.1	31.0	30.2	24.8
% with post secondary completion	39.0	41.1	50.7	55.5	44.2	46.1	61.7	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.3	13.3	14.8	13.7	13.9	13.6	14.5	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.1	20.4	22.6	27.2	20.5	22.5	26.3	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.5	7.4	13.7	14.6	9.7	9.9	21.0	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	8,285	40,800	5,095	19,340	13,900	62,300	180,530	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	23.8	28.2	15.7	16.3	20.8	24.3	10.7	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.1	23.6	23.3	25.2	24.9	23.9	27.2	24.4
% with post secondary completion	50.0	48.2	61.0	58.5	54.2	51.8	62.1	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.3	14.6	18.4	18.0	15.2	15.6	15.2	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	28.7	25.5	31.5	28.7	29.8	26.7	29.6	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.0	8.1	11.5	11.8	9.3	9.5	17.2	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	3,885	20,205	2,340	8,720	6,405	29,915	74,620	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	24.3	26.7	13.5	13.9	19.9	22.6	8.5	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.1	25.0	19.4	23.9	23.5	24.5	26.2	22.7
% with post secondary completion	49.7	48.4	67.1	62.2	56.6	52.9	65.3	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.9	14.2	16.0	15.1	14.9	14.5	14.2	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	27.9	25.5	36.1	32.7	31.2	28.0	29.5	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.0	8.7	15.2	14.3	10.5	10.5	21.5	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	4,395	20,595	2,760	10,625	7,495	32,390	105,910	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	23.3	29.7	17.6	18.4	21.6	25.9	12.2	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.3	22.2	26.4	26.2	26.1	23.4	28.0	25.7
% with post secondary completion	50.4	48.1	56.2	55.3	52.2	50.7	59.8	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.0	15.0	20.1	20.3	15.4	16.6	16.0	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	29.5	25.5	27.5	25.4	28.5	25.6	29.6	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.0	7.6	8.3	9.6	8.3	8.5	14.2	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	5,515	21,990	3,520	12,665	9,535	36,200	234,795	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	38.5	42.9	29.8	28.6	34.6	37.2	21.7	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	17.2	16.1	20.0	21.8	18.9	18.4	25.7	25.4
% with post secondary completion	44.3	41.0	50.0	49.6	46.6	44.4	52.6	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.3	14.3	23.0	18.0	17.1	15.8	17.0	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	23.5	20.0	19.6	22.7	22.0	21.0	22.6	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.5	6.7	7.2	8.8	7.5	7.6	12.9	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 1 - Interior

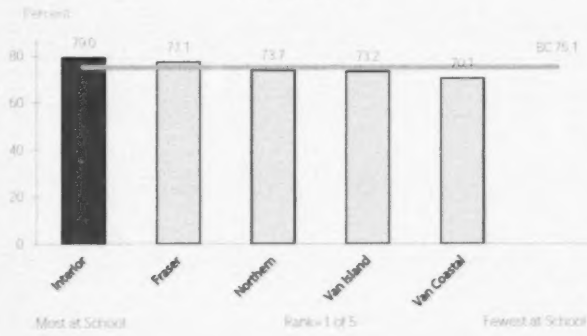
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	6,105	29,005	3,485	12,330	9,860	42,680	70,285	507,035
% at School	56.7	54.9	58.5	61.7	57.5	56.9	61.8	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	3,480	15,675	1,905	6,815	5,500	23,230	37,250	249,915
% at School	79.0	75.1	79.8	79.4	79.5	76.2	77.3	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	2,250	9,630	1,235	4,215	3,575	14,275	22,780	150,285
% at School	88.7	85.8	87.0	88.1	87.7	86.5	85.2	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	1,210	6,050	670	2,600	1,925	8,955	14,470	99,630
% at School	61.6	58.1	66.4	65.2	63.9	59.8	64.8	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	2,645	13,325	1,580	5,510	4,365	19,445	33,035	257,120
% at School	27.4	31.1	32.6	39.8	29.7	33.8	44.4	54.8

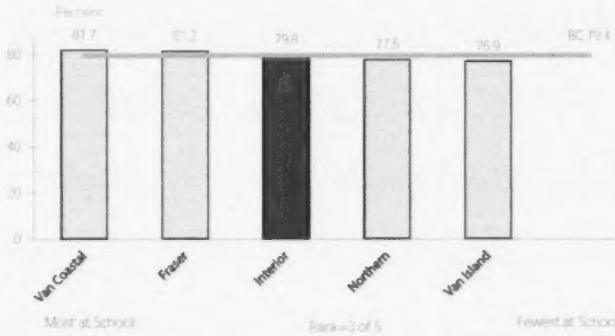
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



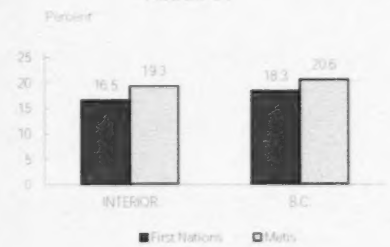
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	3,695	20,300	2,230	9,165	6,110	30,430	65,925	527,820
% at School	16.5	18.3	19.3	20.6	18.0	18.9	15.6	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	3,895	20,205	2,340	8,720	6,405	29,915	74,620	559,035
% at School	13.9	12.5	13.9	12.2	14.3	12.7	8.5	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	4,395	20,595	2,766	10,625	7,495	32,390	105,910	666,105
% at School	9.8	8.9	10.3	8.0	9.8	8.6	5.7	6.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

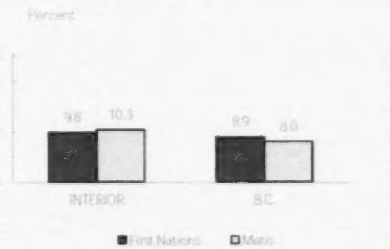
% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44

AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

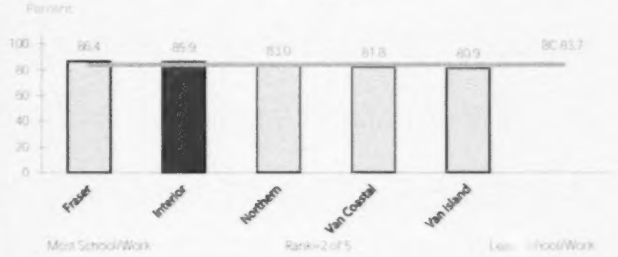
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 1 - Interior

SCHOOL OR WORK?[1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	6,105	29,005	3,455	12,330	9,860	42,680	70,285	507,035
% who both went to school and worked[2]	30.0	27.1	42.3	41.6	34.4	31.3	44.5	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	29.2	28.8	34.4	31.3	31.1	29.8	32.4	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	26.7	27.8	16.1	20.0	23.0	25.6	17.3	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	14.0	16.3	7.0	7.1	11.4	13.3	5.8	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	3,285	15,060	1,710	6,195	5,200	22,080	36,220	261,010
% who both went to school and worked[2]	27.4	23.9	43.0	37.1	32.8	27.6	41.4	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	32.1	32.0	33.0	33.4	32.3	32.8	34.3	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	26.9	28.3	15.8	21.8	23.7	26.5	18.4	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	13.4	15.7	7.9	7.7	11.3	13.0	5.9	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	2,820	13,940	1,770	6,135	4,660	20,600	34,060	246,025
% who both went to school and worked[2]	33.0	30.5	41.8	46.2	36.3	35.3	47.7	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	25.9	25.3	35.9	29.0	29.8	26.7	30.4	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	26.4	27.2	16.1	18.3	22.4	24.5	16.3	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	14.7	16.9	6.5	6.5	11.6	13.6	5.6	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



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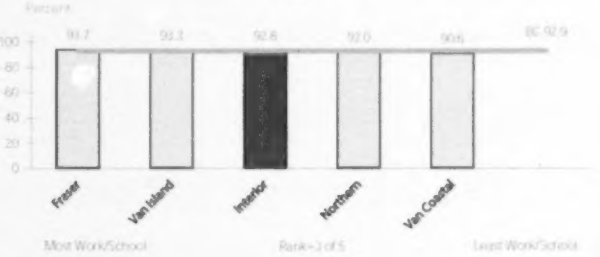
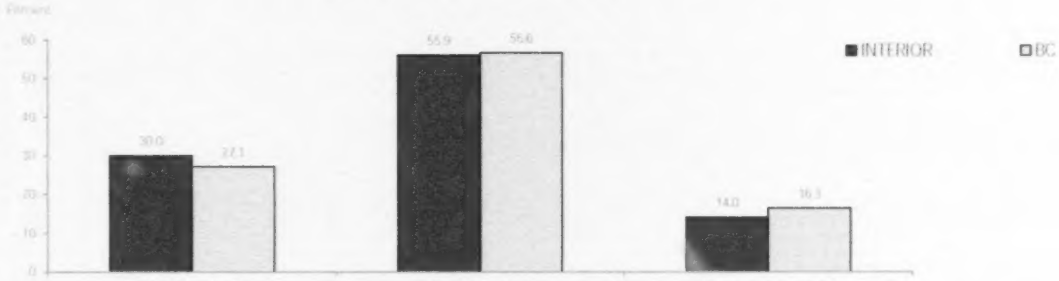


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



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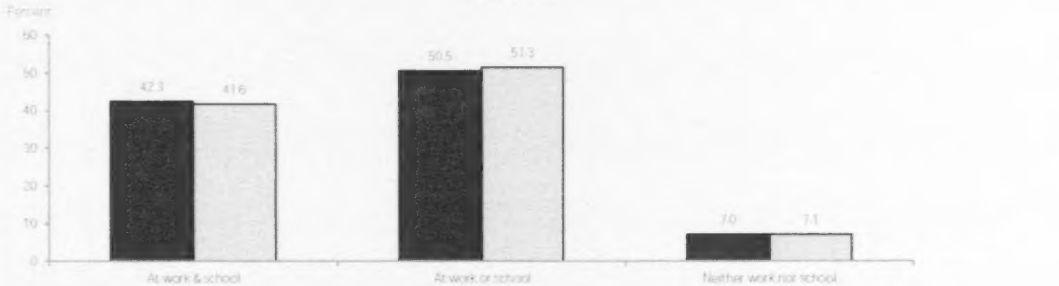


[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 1 - Interior

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE (MAY 2011)								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	49.8	47.3	62.4	59.5	54.4	51.4	65.5	59.0
Male	51.8	47.5	62.6	58.7	55.2	51.6	65.1	58.2
Female	47.6	46.6	62.5	60.7	53.5	51.2	66.0	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	29.0	28.5	41.7	37.2	32.9	31.1	39.9	33.3
With high school certificate or equivalent	68.0	64.8	74.0	73.3	70.8	67.9	78.4	67.4
With post-secondary completion	80.3	76.4	84.6	83.3	82.5	79.4	84.6	78.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	72.3	72.0	81.2	82.4	75.9	75.5	85.7	85.1
Male	*	76.3	85.7	86.6	80.2	79.8	90.4	90.0
Female	68.9	68.2	77.5	78.7	72.4	71.6	81.4	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	57.7	54.7	72.9	70.7	62.1	58.4	73.5	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	71.4	72.3	77.2	80.1	73.6	75.3	82.8	82.4
With post-secondary completion	80.3	82.3	85.1	86.4	82.6	83.8	89.0	87.7
Age 25-34	68.9	69.9	83.4	82.8	74.9	74.4	85.7	85.2
Male	75.9	75.7	85.6	89.2	80.1	80.3	93.1	89.6
Female	61.7	64.1	81.1	77.3	70.0	68.9	80.3	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	54.2	53.0	75.8	67.5	59.4	56.7	69.2	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	67.2	70.4	77.2	80.5	71.7	73.9	81.1	82.5
With post-secondary completion	80.1	80.8	89.4	87.9	84.6	83.7	89.0	87.4
Age 35-54	73.9	73.0	80.2	82.2	76.3	76.1	85.8	85.3
Male	76.7	76.7	85.5	85.7	80.2	79.6	90.1	90.2
Female	71.7	69.9	75.9	79.3	73.3	73.1	81.6	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	59.2	55.5	71.9	71.9	63.4	59.3	74.7	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	73.9	73.6	76.8	80.8	75.1	76.2	82.7	82.4
With post-secondary completion	80.9	83.0	83.6	86.7	83.6	83.9	89.0	87.8
Age 55+	39.4	39.3	47.3	47.0	41.5	41.6	33.9	37.5
Male	41.6	42.9	56.2	52.6	46.0	45.8	38.5	43.3
Female	37.7	36.4	38.2	41.6	37.5	38.1	29.6	32.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.3	23.6	23.0	29.8	23.8	25.2	20.9	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	50.3	45.5	46.8	49.4	46.2	46.2	33.6	35.4
With post-secondary completion	50.9	53.4	59.2	59.8	52.0	53.5	39.3	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	5.5	5.2	9.5	7.9	7.2	6.2	10.4	8.6
Male	7.3	6.3	10.5	8.0	8.5	6.9	11.6	9.3
Female	4.1	4.2	8.6	7.8	5.9	5.5	9.1	7.9
Age 15-24	3.8	3.5	3.7	2.3	3.8	3.8	3.5	2.1
Age 25-34	5.8	5.3	9.4	6.8	7.4	5.7	7.1	5.6
Age 35-54	6.2	5.7	10.7	9.4	8.0	7.0	10.7	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	9,806	40,700	6,660	24,710	16,150	68,760	290,985	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.3	10.0	9.4	11.3	8.8	10.9	10.7	17.8
Trades (%)	26.3	28.6	31.1	27.5	28.0	28.0	24.1	16.3
Business and Management (%)	16.9	15.5	15.2	18.5	16.6	15.9	17.3	19.1
Health (%)	14.0	14.0	17.5	15.8	15.2	14.6	16.7	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	13.2	10.5	9.9	10.1	11.5	10.4	12.6	14.5
Education (%)	7.2	6.0	6.1	6.3	7.5	6.3	9.0	7.2
Human and Social Services (%)	11.8	12.2	8.7	10.0	10.2	11.1	7.1	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.2	3.1	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.3	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	780	3,665	655	2,090	1,490	5,930	14,735	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	26.0	12.1	21.9	23.5	25.4	19.7	49.0	124.8
Trades (%)	46.8	49.4	48.9	43.3	47.3	47.6	30.8	19.9
Business and Management (%)	6.4	7.8	*	7.1	5.5	7.4	15.0	17.4
Health (%)	7.1	7.8	6.9	10.1	6.8	8.3	14.2	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	9.6	10.2	13.0	12.8	11.3	10.9	10.1	10.9
Education (%)	3.8	2.0	*	2.7	4.5	2.6	2.6	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	9.6	9.3	6.9	6.9	7.9	8.8	8.2	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.2	4.5	5.0	4.0	6.8
Age 25-64 (number)	5,580	28,025	4,250	16,400	10,240	46,275	152,750	1,378,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.7	10.5	10.8	12.4	8.8	10.9	11.3	18.9
Trades (%)	24.3	26.9	25.9	24.9	24.9	26.0	22.6	14.8
Business and Management (%)	17.6	15.8	17.6	17.6	17.6	16.5	17.2	19.6
Health (%)	13.0	13.7	19.8	16.2	15.3	14.6	17.0	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	14.9	11.1	9.6	10.0	12.3	10.9	13.5	15.6
Education (%)	7.9	6.1	6.9	5.9	8.1	6.1	7.5	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	13.1	13.1	8.7	10.6	10.9	12.2	8.3	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.9	2.7	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.6	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	1,440	8,345	1,135	5,090	2,695	14,025	40,695	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	12.5	13.7	10.1	13.8	11.1	13.4	13.0	22.8
Trades (%)	33.0	31.1	30.0	25.1	31.9	28.9	25.3	13.7
Business and Management (%)	12.2	12.6	11.5	13.2	11.9	12.9	16.0	18.4
Health (%)	11.1	12.6	19.4	16.3	14.3	13.7	16.7	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	13.2	10.5	7.9	9.4	10.4	10.6	13.0	14.5
Education (%)	3.5	4.4	5.7	6.0	6.1	5.2	6.3	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	11.5	10.8	12.1	12.8	11.7	11.4	8.2	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.4	4.0	4.0	3.4	2.6	3.7	3.4	5.7
Age 35-54 (number)	4,145	19,680	3,115	11,305	7,540	32,255	112,060	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	5.8	9.0	11.1	11.8	8.0	9.8	10.7	17.2
Trades (%)	21.2	25.2	24.6	24.9	22.3	24.7	22.3	15.2
Business and Management (%)	19.4	17.2	19.1	19.6	19.9	18.1	17.6	20.2
Health (%)	13.8	14.2	18.6	16.2	15.7	15.0	17.2	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	15.4	11.4	10.4	10.3	13.1	11.1	13.7	16.1
Education (%)	9.4	6.7	7.2	5.8	8.8	6.5	7.9	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	13.4	14.0	7.2	9.6	10.6	12.6	8.4	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.8	2.2	0.8	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.2	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

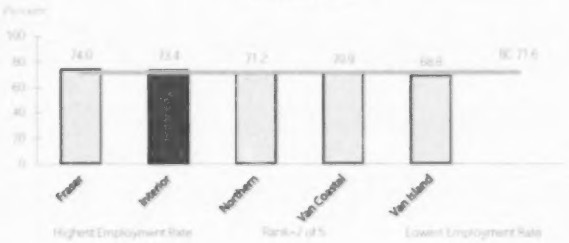
Health Authority 1 - Interior

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	21,210	103,265	12,995	48,630	35,425	157,190	423,060	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	66.4	64.2	76.9	76.9	70.4	68.4	78.8	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	45.0	50.0	53.6	57.7	48.6	52.9	60.3	62.7
% who worked part-time*	29.5	27.7	31.5	28.7	30.1	27.9	26.1	24.4
Male (number)	10,275	49,630	6,200	23,205	17,005	75,505	207,850	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	67.5	66.2	79.2	79.0	71.8	70.3	82.4	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	47.4	51.4	61.6	63.5	52.7	55.7	67.1	70.8
% who worked part-time*	21.4	21.7	23.9	20.1	21.9	21.0	16.9	16.2
Female (number)	10,980	53,395	6,795	25,430	18,425	81,680	215,210	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	65.4	62.3	74.8	75.0	69.1	66.7	75.4	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	42.7	48.6	46.0	52.0	44.5	50.1	53.0	56.3
% who worked part-time*	37.1	33.6	40.1	37.0	38.0	34.7	35.9	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	6,105	29,000	3,490	12,330	9,865	42,680	70,280	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	53.9	51.2	70.1	67.4	59.7	56.2	71.8	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	19.3	23.1	24.1	26.0	21.2	24.3	25.3	26.0
% who worked part-time*	50.8	51.2	56.2	56.6	53.0	53.0	54.7	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	3,695	20,305	2,730	9,165	6,110	30,425	65,920	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	71.6	70.1	87.2	85.9	77.9	75.4	87.1	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	48.0	53.6	56.8	62.1	50.2	57.0	64.2	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	8,285	40,800	5,100	19,340	13,995	62,305	180,530	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	74.2	72.4	79.8	82.4	76.4	75.7	85.9	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	57.9	59.8	67.2	69.2	61.1	63.0	70.4	73.3

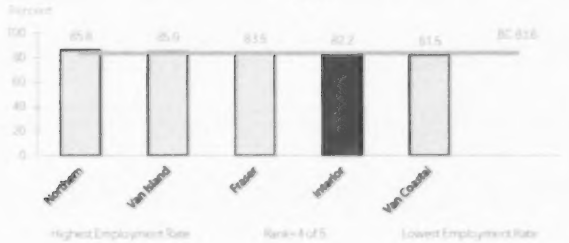
* Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

% OF NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN AND METIS POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

FIRST NATIONS



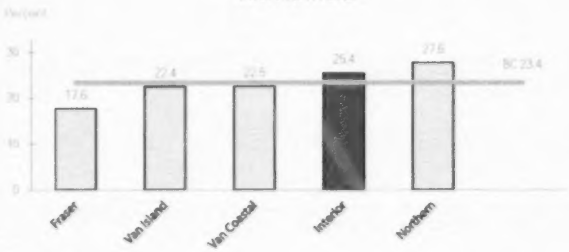
METIS



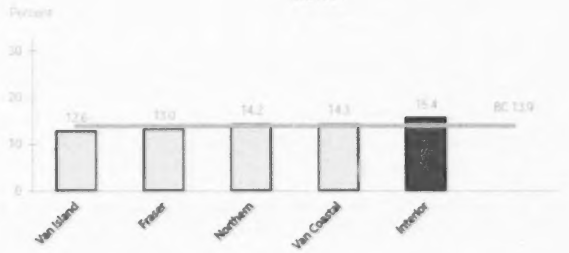
DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
Population age 15-64 who worked in 2010 (number)	8,790	43,750	6,020	23,825	15,390	70,170	214,385	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	25.4	23.4	15.4	13.9	21.4	19.9	12.9	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.6	9.6	9.1	8.3	10.2	9.2	7.5	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	63.9	67.1	75.4	77.8	68.4	70.9	79.6	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	2,645	14,230	1,945	7,870	4,760	22,940	57,420	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	35.2	28.2	19.3	17.7	28.5	24.0	16.7	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	13.2	10.8	10.5	9.6	11.9	10.5	9.6	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	51.4	60.9	69.9	72.7	59.7	65.4	73.6	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	6,145	29,520	4,070	15,945	10,625	47,190	156,960	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	21.2	21.0	13.8	12.0	18.3	17.8	11.5	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	9.5	9.0	8.4	7.7	9.5	8.6	6.7	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	69.2	70.1	78.0	80.4	72.3	73.6	81.8	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

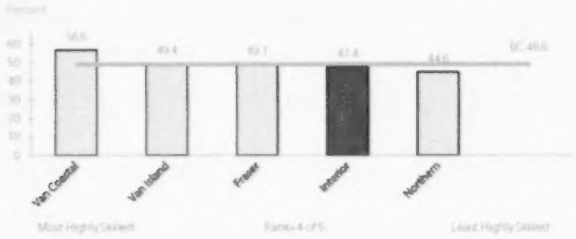
Health Authority 1 - Interior

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	13,145	62,200	9,435	35,910	23,405	101,675	330,605	2,203,440
% Management occupations	7.8	7.0	7.7	8.9	7.6	7.7	11.4	11.6
% Professional occupations	9.3	10.0	9.1	10.5	9.3	10.2	13.4	17.8
%Business & Finance	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.8	3.2
% Health	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	3.2	3.2
% Education Services	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.4	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	3.1	3.5	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.7	31.8	36.7	36.6	33.2	33.5	33.9	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	5.4	5.3	6.4	6.6	5.9	5.8	6.4	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	4.9	4.6	3.2	3.3	4.1	4.0	2.0	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	52.6	51.2	46.2	44.5	50.0	48.5	41.2	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	6,496	31,005	4,770	17,870	11,650	50,715	172,745	1,149,030
% Management occupations	7.5	7.4	9.8	10.0	8.1	8.3	13.4	13.8
% Professional occupations	5.2	6.1	7.1	8.7	6.0	7.0	11.0	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	34.3	35.6	42.1	41.0	37.6	37.9	38.2	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	53.0	51.0	41.9	40.2	48.3	46.8	37.4	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	6,655	31,195	4,665	18,040	11,755	51,160	157,865	1,054,405
% Management occupations	7.4	6.7	6.8	7.8	7.1	7.2	9.2	9.3
% Professional occupations	13.2	13.8	11.5	12.3	12.6	13.4	16.1	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	27.0	28.0	31.1	31.0	28.7	29.2	29.3	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	52.3	51.4	50.7	48.9	51.6	50.2	45.4	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,786	12,360	2,095	7,070	5,010	20,210	44,090	285,670
% Management occupations	2.2	1.7	0.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.8
% Professional occupations	0.7	1.4	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.7	2.7	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	24.8	26.6	30.5	29.5	26.9	28.2	26.4	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	72.4	70.2	67.6	66.8	70.7	68.5	68.4	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	2,410	13,270	1,795	7,305	4,385	21,605	55,650	442,505
% Management occupations	4.6	6.3	8.1	8.5	5.6	7.2	8.6	9.4
% Professional occupations	6.8	9.3	8.1	12.0	8.0	10.5	14.7	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	34.4	33.9	43.5	39.6	38.5	36.2	38.1	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	54.6	50.5	40.7	39.8	47.8	46.1	38.7	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	5,830	28,275	3,960	15,515	10,170	45,470	152,815	1,027,330
% Management occupations	9.7	8.6	7.2	10.4	8.8	9.2	13.5	14.0
% Professional occupations	17.1	17.7	14.8	13.1	12.9	12.6	15.2	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	12.9	33.6	35.3	37.6	33.8	35.0	35.8	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	45.3	45.7	42.7	38.9	44.3	43.2	35.4	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS

WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	INTERIOR				DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	354,010	23,405	100.0	330,605	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	39,510	1,775	7.6	37,740	11.4	-3.8
Professional occupations	46,520	2,175	9.3	44,345	13.4	-4.1
Business & Finance	6,270	305	1.3	5,960	1.8	-0.5
Health	10,900	340	1.5	10,565	3.2	-1.7
Education	11,810	565	2.4	11,245	3.4	-1.0
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	7,595	635	2.7	6,960	2.1	0.6
Technical & other high skilled occupations	119,980	7,760	33.2	112,225	33.9	-0.8
Skilled Administration & Business	22,485	1,385	5.9	21,105	6.4	-0.5
Technical & Skilled in Health	7,046	280	1.2	6,765	2.0	-0.8
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	7,715	970	4.1	6,745	2.0	2.1
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	137,995	11,700	50.0	126,295	38.2	11.8
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	184,390	11,660	100.0	172,745	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	24,155	940	8.1	23,215	13.4	-5.4
Professional occupations	19,690	695	6.0	18,995	11.0	-5.0
Technical & other high skilled occupations	70,315	4,385	37.6	65,925	38.2	-0.5
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	70,240	5,625	48.3	64,610	37.4	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	169,620	11,755	100.0	157,865	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	15,360	830	7.1	14,530	9.2	-2.1
Professional occupations	26,835	1,480	12.6	25,350	16.1	-3.5
Technical & other high skilled occupations	49,670	3,375	28.7	46,300	29.3	-0.6
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	77,760	6,070	51.6	71,685	45.4	6.2

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BC Stats

Produced by BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 1 - Interior

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	13,150	67,200	9,430	35,910	23,405	101,870	330,605	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	24.4	22.6	25.5	22.2	24.9	22.4	24.3	18.6
Of Goods - % Self-employed	10.0	7.5	14.8	11.6	11.6	8.9	14.6	12.1
% Agriculture	2.8	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.2	1.3	2.8	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	8.1	6.3	5.4	4.0	7.0	5.4	4.3	2.0
% Utilities	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
% Construction	7.9	8.4	11.5	10.1	9.8	9.1	9.9	7.8
% Manufacturing	5.3	5.9	6.4	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.9	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	75.6	77.4	74.5	77.8	75.1	77.6	75.7	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	4.7	4.1	7.5	6.8	5.8	5.4	9.1	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	12.9	13.6	16.9	16.5	14.6	14.7	15.7	15.8
% Transportation and warehousing	5.4	4.3	3.8	4.7	3.6	4.5	4.3	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.9	2.9	5.4	4.7	3.2	3.6	5.0	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.8	3.5	3.9	4.4	3.2	3.8	5.4	8.0
% Educational services	6.5	6.0	5.2	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.6	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	10.9	10.4	12.6	11.5	11.8	10.8	12.0	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	7.9	9.3	9.4	8.5	8.4	9.0	7.8	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	3.5	3.8	5.6	5.5	4.5	4.5	5.1	4.9
% Public administration	18.1	15.4	4.7	7.1	12.3	12.2	5.2	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	2,480	12,360	2,085	7,070	5,010	20,210	44,090	286,675
% in Goods-producing industries	21.8	20.6	17.3	17.0	20.4	19.6	19.1	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	4.1	3.7	*	4.6	5.9	4.4	5.1	5.0
% Agriculture	3.4	1.9	0.7	0.8	2.1	1.5	2.4	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	6.3	4.3	2.6	2.8	4.9	3.8	2.8	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.2	*	*	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
% Construction	8.3	9.0	8.6	8.0	8.1	9.0	8.6	7.7
% Manufacturing	3.9	5.1	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.7	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	78.4	79.4	82.7	82.9	79.7	80.4	80.9	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	18.0	22.3	24.5	27.8	20.8	24.1	24.7	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.5	1.5	2.6
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.4	2.2	2.1	3.2	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	0.5	1.6	2.4	2.4	1.5	1.9	2.9	4.0
% Educational services	1.8	2.0	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.8	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	4.3	4.8	6.0	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.6	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	20.5	22.9	24.5	27.6	22.2	27.6	23.7	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	6.0	3.9	8.6	5.2	6.3	4.6	4.7	4.4
% Public administration	14.9	8.9	1.7	2.7	9.3	6.4	2.1	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	2,410	13,230	1,795	7,510	4,380	21,605	55,650	442,505
% in Goods-producing industries	30.7	24.1	30.6	23.4	30.8	23.9	26.0	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	6.8	4.1	11.8	6.7	8.5	5.6	7.2	7.3
% Agriculture	2.9	1.4	1.7	0.7	2.5	1.2	1.4	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	10.2	6.7	7.5	5.4	9.1	6.8	5.0	2.0
% Utilities	0.8	0.6	*	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6
% Construction	10.0	9.7	15.0	11.6	12.1	10.5	11.5	8.9
% Manufacturing	7.1	5.6	6.4	5.0	6.6	5.3	7.2	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	69.5	75.9	69.1	76.6	69.2	76.1	74.0	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	5.1	5.3	8.5	5.6	6.6	5.4	6.9	5.8
% Wholesale and retail trade	13.7	14.9	15.0	14.5	13.9	14.8	14.9	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	2.9	3.6	0.8	3.2	2.2	3.6	3.2	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.5	3.2	5.0	4.2	2.9	3.7	4.6	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	3.5	3.8	1.4	4.4	2.5	4.1	6.0	9.5
% Educational services	3.3	4.4	5.0	5.5	4.9	4.8	4.9	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	9.8	10.6	15.9	13.1	12.2	10.8	12.5	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	6.6	9.8	8.9	8.8	7.4	9.4	8.5	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	4.8	4.2	3.9	5.7	4.6	4.8	5.5	5.2
% Public administration	17.0	13.0	5.0	8.4	11.3	11.1	4.4	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	5,830	28,275	3,945	15,515	10,170	45,475	152,815	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	23.4	23.3	25.2	23.8	23.8	23.3	24.9	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	9.5	8.8	12.1	12.1	10.5	9.9	14.5	12.4
% Agriculture	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	8.9	6.9	6.7	4.4	7.8	5.9	4.8	2.2
% Utilities	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.7
% Construction	7.6	8.7	9.4	9.7	8.4	8.7	9.8	7.7
% Manufacturing	4.8	6.6	6.5	7.7	5.5	6.9	7.5	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	76.6	76.7	74.8	76.2	76.2	76.7	75.1	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	5.7	5.1	9.7	8.5	7.2	6.2	9.7	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	10.1	10.1	12.4	13.3	11.5	11.4	14.6	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	4.5	5.3	5.4	5.7	4.9	5.5	4.9	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.6	2.9	6.1	5.2	3.8	3.7	5.2	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	3.3	4.1	5.2	4.7	4.0	4.2	5.5	8.2
% Educational services	9.7	7.8	6.8	7.0	8.7	7.5	8.1	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	12.7	12.0	16.6	14.0	14.4	12.7	13.4	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	4.8	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.7	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	2.3	3.5	4.6	5.2	3.5	4.2	4.8	4.8
% Public administration	19.6	18.1	6.6	9.0	14.3	14.7	6.0	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 1 - Interior

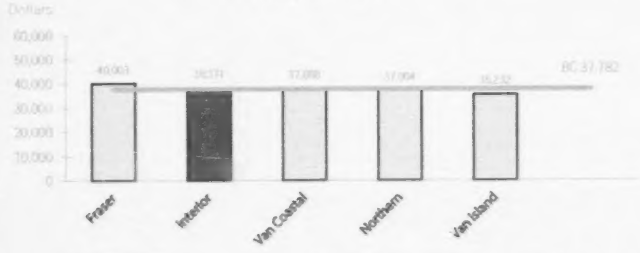
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	14,270	67,545	10,400	39,335	25,515	109,665	371,570	2,405,055
% Less than $20,000	51.8	49.6	46.2	41.2	49.0	46.1	41.4	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	26.3	25.9	24.2	24.6	25.4	25.5	22.4	22.4
% $40,000 and over	21.9	24.5	29.7	34.2	25.5	28.4	36.2	40.1
Median income ($)	19,862	20,996	22,549	26,569	20,569	22,462	27,016	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	35,884	36,108	40,693	43,394	38,101	39,135	46,185	47,566
Males ($)	39,166	39,727	48,861	51,218	44,265	44,925	53,996	53,707
Females ($)	33,336	33,761	33,829	36,821	33,919	35,086	38,129	41,566
Paid workers ($)	36,458	36,761	42,070	44,591	38,968	39,919	48,001	48,782
Self-employed ($)	20,679	23,790	20,731	24,934	20,730	24,841	23,922	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	3,165	14,715	2,455	8,180	5,785	23,710	50,120	324,960
Median income ($)	6,682	7,293	7,499	8,575	7,036	7,703	8,811	9,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	20,504	20,576	21,965	24,218	21,527	22,329	24,418	24,709
Males ($)	20,520	22,338	23,572	26,677	21,544	24,613	26,459	26,753
Females ($)	20,225	18,914	21,796	20,225	20,694	20,086	20,283	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	2,625	14,285	1,900	7,315	4,700	22,815	56,635	448,095
Median income ($)	18,790	20,061	25,051	29,152	21,871	23,724	31,597	37,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	30,055	29,963	39,951	40,157	35,115	34,818	41,865	42,630
Males ($)	33,614	35,023	53,600	49,547	41,772	40,426	47,571	47,015
Females ($)	27,500	26,164	33,016	34,838	30,129	29,048	35,120	38,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	5,880	28,790	4,045	15,520	10,250	48,890	153,780	1,026,200
Median income ($)	28,108	29,736	34,262	37,619	31,117	32,464	40,126	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	41,003	41,121	46,440	49,137	43,362	44,351	50,402	52,160
Males ($)	46,969	46,842	56,036	58,530	50,970	51,593	58,990	59,914
Females ($)	37,767	38,047	38,895	40,387	38,724	39,329	41,324	44,746

[1] Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

FIRST NATIONS



Highest Earnings | Rank=2 of 5 | Lowest Earnings

METIS

Highest Earnings | Rank=5 of 5 | Lowest Earnings

HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All Industries	19,960	21,310	24,045	27,941	21,707	23,952	30,197	33,419
Goods-producing	22,584	23,422	32,442	36,003	25,799	28,349	37,745	37,795
Agriculture	8,930	13,108	9,203	12,961	9,187	12,942	10,560	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	23,881	23,165	51,503	51,543	31,383	30,051	62,616	56,959
Utilities	40,714	47,140	89,622	87,534	72,948	62,565	71,056	75,629
Construction	20,732	23,472	25,048	30,749	24,882	26,905	32,055	34,127
Manufacturing	34,800	25,555	49,707	41,792	37,859	31,807	45,501	41,745
Services-producing	18,974	20,874	21,564	25,863	20,247	22,794	28,245	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	13,365	16,197	15,945	19,539	14,229	17,785	23,681	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	33,773	32,853	31,925	35,065	32,424	33,544	42,773	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	33,796	28,900	32,487	39,023	32,408	34,092	36,551	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	34,074	30,003	46,999	45,407	39,218	34,301	33,373	43,991
Educational services	36,259	28,904	33,571	31,957	30,798	30,442	42,414	40,291
Health care and social assistance	30,382	27,750	29,273	31,977	30,065	29,822	34,049	37,503
Accommodation and food services	8,402	9,634	6,759	9,273	7,403	9,814	11,697	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	20,600	23,521	18,103	19,594	20,564	22,214	21,462	23,947
Public administration	22,131	26,009	57,426	55,422	25,015	31,092	54,399	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 1 - Interior

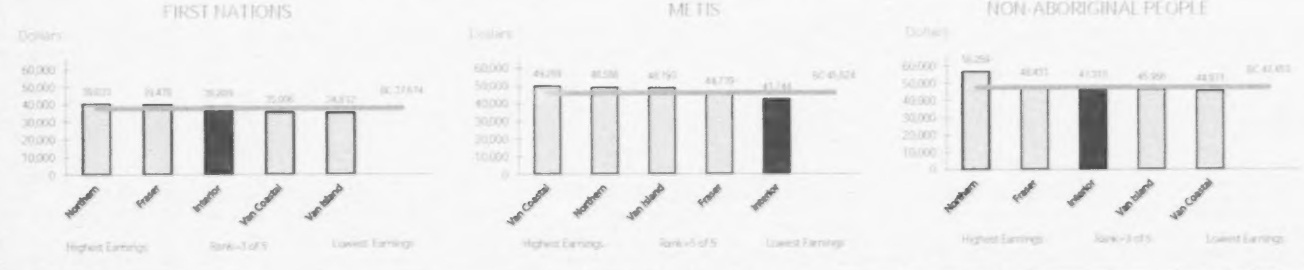
HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-64 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	4,420	24,040	3,695	15,325	8,425	40,945	141,825	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	42,860	42,951	49,288	52,017	45,991	46,764	53,850	53,549
Median earnings ($)	38,371	37,782	44,093	46,054	40,853	41,110	48,127	49,208
Female male earnings ratio %	83.1	83.2	66.7	67.9	74.4	75.4	71.2	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	645	4,120	400	1,830	1,100	6,050	10,940	86,525
Average earnings ($)	31,967	33,647	37,535	45,899	34,393	37,490	43,035	47,790
Median earnings ($)	27,987	28,298	32,466	41,371	30,416	32,412	39,058	39,000
Female male earnings ratio %	56.2	74.6	65.8	65.1	63.4	69.6	70.0	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	1,240	6,290	955	4,135	2,280	10,710	38,605	244,725
Average earnings ($)	39,553	39,634	44,592	45,662	41,437	42,013	46,782	48,073
Median earnings ($)	35,382	35,515	40,478	39,193	35,437	36,650	42,237	42,657
Female male earnings ratio %	82.4	79.9	58.8	63.6	68.1	73.9	69.3	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	340	2,000	220	1,255	560	3,360	8,975	54,220
Average earnings ($)	39,836	42,387	35,990	50,809	38,346	46,121	46,257	49,017
Median earnings ($)	33,770	36,225	38,866	44,891	36,068	39,146	41,343	44,350
Female male earnings ratio %	81.5	70.6	77.2	55.5	78.0	68.0	64.9	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	315	1,570	490	1,560	830	3,255	13,785	63,865
Average earnings ($)	48,728	46,527	57,556	55,465	54,273	51,203	58,687	60,187
Median earnings ($)	46,124	42,964	48,341	50,889	48,256	47,619	55,453	56,705
Female male earnings ratio %	58.7	60.9	57.8	55.6	55.7	59.4	55.9	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	1,040	5,615	850	3,820	1,955	9,740	33,785	214,340
Average earnings ($)	42,613	41,383	48,077	50,669	45,570	45,435	51,027	54,295
Median earnings ($)	37,926	37,587	44,764	44,840	40,187	40,545	46,711	47,956
Female male earnings ratio %	85.7	78.8	60.2	70.6	70.4	74.7	67.3	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	840	4,480	770	2,930	1,690	7,849	35,740	388,380
Average earnings ($)	55,398	57,029	61,091	64,857	58,576	60,506	67,506	68,602
Median earnings ($)	49,588	53,015	62,151	60,501	53,952	56,625	61,633	58,039
Female male earnings ratio %	92.5	81.9	62.7	75.9	67.5	78.5	78.9	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	42,742	49,632	41,965	48,810	42,928	49,537	51,190	60,021
Professionals ($)	48,769	52,003	66,901	63,337	57,718	57,242	68,333	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	38,809	37,674	41,744	45,524	40,329	41,066	42,310	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	29,028	29,297	32,014	33,030	30,391	30,572	36,505	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	42,329	51,496	47,078	59,861	44,557	55,770	59,152	65,976
Professionals ($)	45,382	59,189	70,898	68,182	60,107	64,593	73,906	72,791
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	45,670	43,219	53,789	54,981	49,064	48,662	55,200	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	31,103	32,732	35,996	41,200	33,232	35,329	44,005	41,545
Female male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	114.0	90.2	70.0	68.2	93.6	75.3	71.9	79.0
Professionals (%)	113.5	84.1	93.8	87.1	89.7	93.1	87.8	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	75.3	78.7	81.4	68.5	69.3	73.0	67.1	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	82.9	78.8	77.2	72.3	82.6	78.1	70.4	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

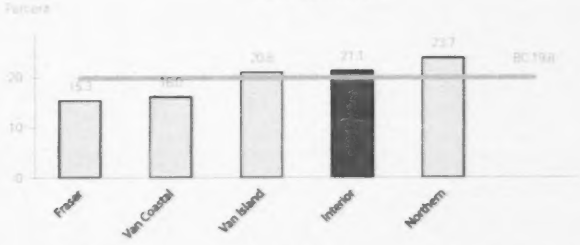
Health Authority 1 - Interior

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	21.1	19.8	11.4	10.5	17.0	16.4	8.7	7.4
Males	25.4	23.3	11.2	10.9	19.5	18.7	9.4	7.6
Females	16.9	16.2	11.6	10.1	14.6	14.0	7.9	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	34.1	29.4	17.4	17.0	28.0	25.8	15.0	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	22.0	20.6	12.0	10.7	18.0	16.6	10.3	8.1
With post-secondary completion	14.3	14.6	9.2	8.3	11.9	12.1	6.6	5.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	15.4	18.3	10.3	6.3	13.1	14.2	7.7	6.1
Other trades certificate or diploma	23.0	23.4	8.3	9.0	17.0	18.5	9.2	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	12.8	12.6	10.6	9.3	11.5	11.3	6.4	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	10.5	9.6	7.3	6.9	8.9	8.4	5.0	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



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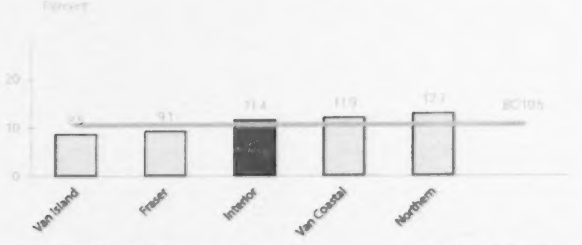


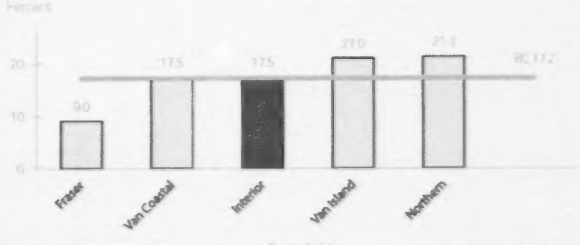
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	30.6	26.7	13.6	15.7	23.4	22.8	17.7	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	44.4	36.5	15.1	20.0	32.1	31.4	29.7	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	24.8	22.1	12.9	14.0	20.0	19.1	16.6	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	29.6	26.2	12.9	15.5	22.9	22.3	17.2	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	56.1	40.4	23.3	21.1	42.0	34.9	29.2	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	24.5	22.3	10.7	14.4	18.9	19.3	16.2	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	25.1	21.8	14.2	9.4	20.1	17.3	9.6	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	37.5	33.3	29.8	11.9	35.1	29.1	19.2	13.8
With High School Graduation	21.7	23.4	14.8	11.2	22.8	19.1	10.5	9.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	16.9	15.8	8.0	6.8	13.3	12.3	8.2	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	20.0	20.9	*	6.0	17.5	15.8	9.9	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	24.4	24.1	*	2.9	14.9	19.2	11.0	7.7
College, other non-university cert or diploma	16.2	14.6	7.7	6.1	11.8	11.2	8.5	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	11.4	9.5	14.5	8.3	12.1	9.0	6.7	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	17.2	17.2	9.3	8.9	14.1	14.2	8.2	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	30.3	26.0	19.1	16.3	27.8	23.4	12.8	10.5
With High School Graduation	17.5	17.2	8.2	8.1	13.8	13.9	6.7	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	12.8	13.7	7.5	7.3	10.3	11.3	5.0	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	17.1	16.4	4.7	7.4	10.7	12.5	5.1	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	21.2	24.0	11.0	6.8	17.6	18.0	7.0	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	10.1	11.2	10.6	8.3	9.7	10.2	5.1	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	11.0	9.9	3.2	6.2	7.4	8.4	4.2	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



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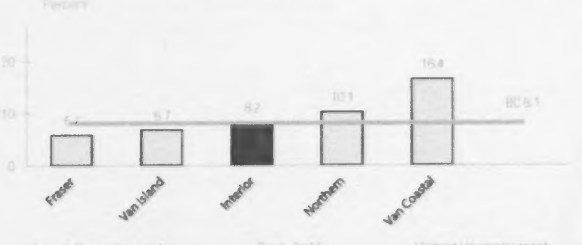

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

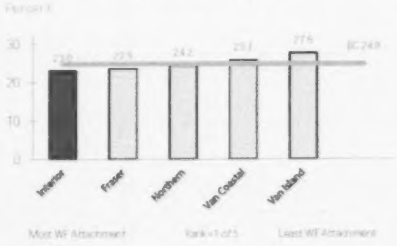
Health Authority 1 - Interior

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	8,120	40,120	3,595	13,475	12,230	55,530	185,400	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	23.0	24.8	15.4	14.1	19.9	21.2	11.0	11.9
% of males	20.7	21.4	11.9	11.0	17.1	17.9	7.2	7.8
% of females	24.8	27.7	18.3	16.8	22.2	24.0	14.6	15.7
% of age 25-34	22.7	25.2	10.3	11.0	17.6	20.5	10.1	10.6
% of age 35-54	23.0	24.6	17.7	15.6	20.9	21.5	11.5	12.4
% of age 15-24	40.7	44.1	23.1	27.1	34.5	38.8	23.1	31.3
% of males	40.5	44.0	24.0	29.5	35.0	39.6	24.3	32.5
% of females	41.0	44.2	22.6	24.8	33.9	38.1	21.9	30.0
% of age 15-19	54.3	57.0	32.3	39.2	47.1	51.6	34.1	46.7
% of age 20-24	22.9	28.9	11.7	12.3	18.6	23.7	10.7	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

FIRST NATIONS



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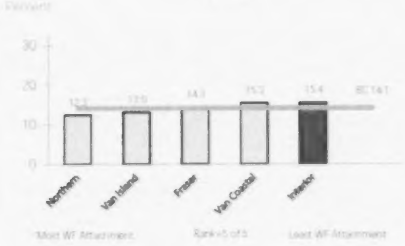
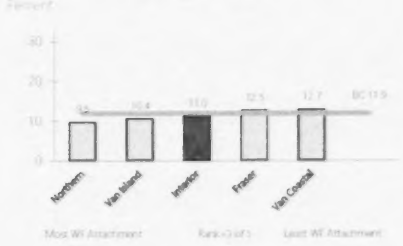


NON-ABORIGINAL

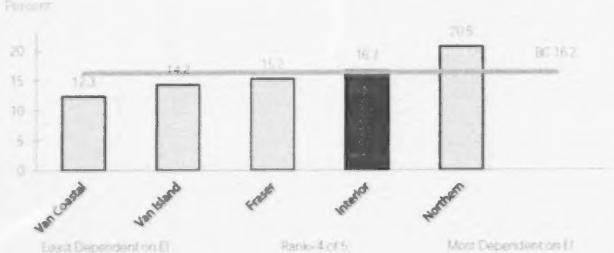


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	16.7	16.2	18.7	16.7	17.6	16.4	15.2	12.1
% of Males	20.1	18.9	18.5	17.4	19.5	18.3	15.7	11.8
% of Females	13.6	13.7	18.8	16.1	15.8	14.6	14.6	12.4
% of age 15-24	13.5	11.2	11.5	11.2	12.8	11.4	10.3	7.7
% of age 25-34	23.2	20.0	22.5	22.8	22.8	20.9	25.2	18.1
% of age 35-54	17.1	17.8	21.3	18.5	19.0	18.0	14.9	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

FIRST NATIONS



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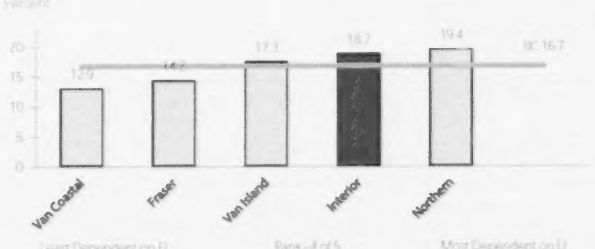

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 1 - Interior

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

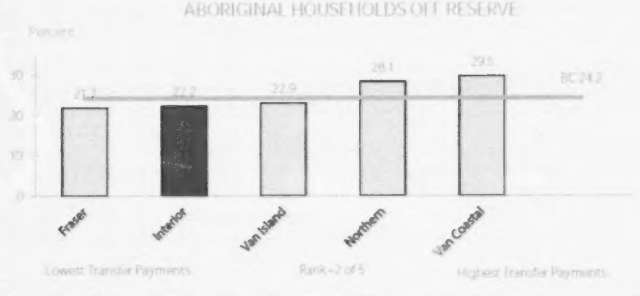
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	3,735	14,785	15,475	64,705	19,210	79,490	191,059	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax):								
% income less than $20,000	#	#	10.6	11.5	#	#	6.2	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	18.4	18.5	#	#	17.7	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	71.1	70.0	#	#	76.1	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	28.4	25.9	#	#	27.5	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	42.7	44.0	#	#	48.6	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	62,030	62,251	#	#	66,238	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	14.5	17.3	#	#	7.7	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	1,950	8,130	7,475	32,710	9,430	40,835	67,365	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	21.0	24.5	#	#	12.0	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	840	3,400	1,945	9,730	2,785	13,130	16,310	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	46.5	49.3	#	#	28.6	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15* (num)	1,040	4,165	5,845	24,905	6,885	29,075	45,660	330,325
Major source of income 2010:								
From employment income (%)	#	#	75.3	73.9	#	#	85.7	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	22.2	24.2	#	#	10.9	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	2.6	1.9	#	#	3.3	3.5

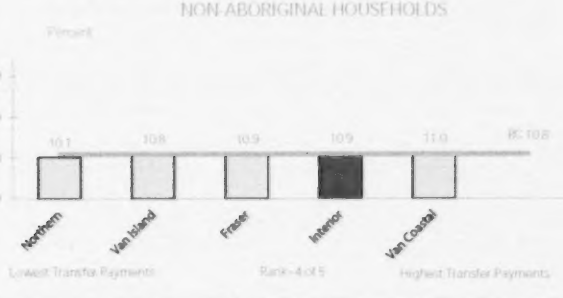
Because data on total income levels and income sources, are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] "low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 58% on average, of their total income on necessities. This threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

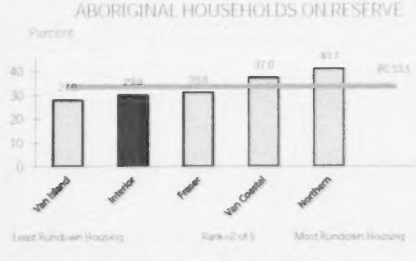


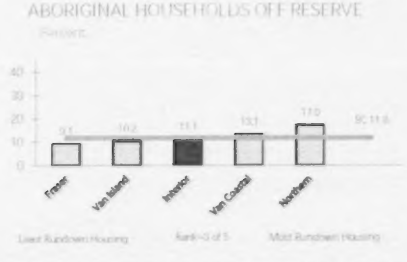


WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.	INTERIOR	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	1,950	8,130	7,475	32,710	9,430	40,835	67,365	471,370
% of total families	52.2	55.0	48.3	50.6	49.1	51.4	35.3	40.7
% that are lone parent families	43.1	41.8	26.0	29.7	29.5	32.2	24.2	21.5
Average household size 2011	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.4
% Multiple family households	6.0	8.5	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.4	1.3	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	160	1,025	465	2,190	630	3,215	2,245	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	3.4	5.8	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.9	0.8	2.1
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	4.8	9.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.7	2.3	5.7
Housing quality 2011:								
% In good condition	34.2	33.7	59.6	59.3	55.1	55.2	69.2	70.9
% Needing minor repair	35.8	32.8	29.3	28.9	30.4	29.9	23.6	22.4
% Needing major repair	29.8	33.5	11.1	11.8	14.5	15.3	7.2	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011





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